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# REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE OSCE PARLIAMENTARY ASSEMBLY

Mr. George Tsereteli

Winter Meeting of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly

**VIENNA, 21-22 February 2019** 

Following my election as President of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly in Berlin, I have continued to highlight several of our priorities, which include redoubling our conflict resolution efforts, ensuring that the OSCE is fully equipped to address new challenges, and promoting our common values.

I have appreciated the level of support I have received from Members of the Assembly and the Secretariat in both Copenhagen and Vienna. This has been crucial to support an intensive agenda to meet our most pressing challenges such as addressing conflicts, radicalization and terrorism, and migration, implementing our human right commitments, striving to achieve gender equality, fostering economic cooperation, expanding our international partnerships, and reforming the OSCE PA to make our work more impactful.

Detailed information on my work as President is listed in this report. In addition to these primary activities, I have met on several occasions with Heads of OSCE institutions to improve co-ordination at headquarters and in the field and ensure that our activities complement each other. I have also met with numerous PA delegations on the margins of my travels to ensure that all voices are heard and reflected in the work of our Parliamentary Assembly. Finally, together with a small group of Members, the Bureau and the International Secretariat, we have held regular discussions to consider changes in the Assembly's work, in order to make it more effective and more visible.

I want to thank those parliaments that have hosted my visits, but also particularly applaud and thank OSCE staff. Since our last Annual Session, I have had the opportunity to visit three OSCE field missions<sup>1</sup> and I have met with dedicated professionals from many other OSCE offices. I can personally attest to the excellent work they do, at times under difficult circumstances.

#### **July 2018**

Immediately after our Berlin Annual Session, I participated in the Leinsweiler seminar hosted by our Treasurer Doris Barnett, which this year focused on how to prevent ethnic conflicts through law and the exchange of best practice. In my remarks, I warned that nationalist rhetoric as well as unilateral actions have threatened to undermine trust in the OSCE's ability to find common ground. I also noted that minorities should be











<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The OSCE Programme Office in Astana, the OSCE Project Co-ordinator in Uzbekistan, and the OSCE Mission to Moldova.

seen as an asset for OSCE countries, where they can serve as a bridge in inter-state relations, in particular in border areas.<sup>2</sup>

I reiterated that message in Udine the following week, on the occasion of the 10th anniversary of the Bolzano/Bozen Recommendations on National Minorities in Inter-State Relations organized by the High Commissioner on National Minorities, Ambassador Lamberto Zannier.

I capped that busy first half of July by opening the 15<sup>th</sup> annual South Caucasus Media Conference organized by the OSCE Representative on Freedom of the Media in Tbilisi. Echoing our Berlin debates, I warned that the instrumentalization of "fake news" as a political tool poses a danger to democracy and noted that everyone benefits from ensuring high professional media standards. My main point was that journalists and politicians should work together in the interests of good journalism and democracy.<sup>3</sup>

# August 2018

Over the summer, we coordinated a plan of activities together with the International Secretariat. We also continued to work diligently to modernize our working practices with a view of making the OSCE PA more visible and more effective. I visited the International Secretariat in early September to finalize our plans.

# September 2018

My first official activity after the summer was my participation in the opening of the OSCE's Human Dimension Implementation Meeting (HDIM) Warsaw. in The preparations for this year's meeting were undermined by lack of consensus in Vienna regarding the agenda, and I have since repeated my regret that the basic functioning of our organization is threatened by such disputes. The OSCE PA has formulated and implemented several changes to the consensus rule, which I have encouraged participating States to consider. In my address to the HDIM, I stressed that open dialogue on controversial issues must continue and opposing views must be heard by all in order to successfully work together towards implementing OSCE commitments.











<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> OSCE parliamentarians address ethnic conflict prevention in Berlin seminar, 13 July 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/osce-parliamentarians-address-ethnic-conflict-prevention-in-berlin-seminar">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/osce-parliamentarians-address-ethnic-conflict-prevention-in-berlin-seminar</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Journalists and politicians should work together in the interests of good journalism and democracy, says OSCE PA President at Tbilisi media conference, 19 July 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/journalists-and-politicians-should-work-together-in-the-interests-of-good-journalism-and-democracy-says-osce-pa-president-at-tbilisi-media-conference.">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/journalists-and-politicians-should-work-together-in-the-interests-of-good-journalism-and-democracy-says-osce-pa-president-at-tbilisi-media-conference.</a>

I am glad to report that the PA significantly stepped up its engagement with the HDIM this year, as four other Members of our Bureau were in attendance. This sent a positive signal to the rest of our partners regarding our readiness to work together to promote accountability and advance human security for all across the OSCE area.<sup>4</sup>

Following this, I was in Yerevan on 11-12 September to meet with President Armen Sarkissian, Speaker Ara Babloyan, Foreign Minister Zohrab Mnatsakanyan, as well as parliamentary leaders, civil society representatives, and students. We discussed a range of issues including economic development, electoral reform, anti-corruption efforts, regional relations, and Armenia's work within the OSCE. Following a dramatic change of government earlier in 2018, I was pleased to see a willingness for political forces to work together constructively, which carried on to the early parliamentary elections of December 2018.

On 20 September, I was also in Baku on the occasion of the 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the establishment of Azerbaijan's first parliament. This was a welcome opportunity to follow-up on my visit of March 2018 with President Ilham Aliyev, Speaker Ogtay Asadov and our colleagues from the Delegation of Azerbaijan.<sup>6</sup>

Both of these trips were useful to highlight our Assembly's continued engagement in the South Caucasus region and discuss how parliamentary diplomacy can contribute to advancing peace in the region.

On 13-14 September, I also visited Rome to ensure close continued co-ordination with the Italian Chairmanship in the run-up to the Milan Ministerial Council meeting. In meetings with the Chairperson-in-Office Foreign Minister Enzo Milanesi, Deputy Foreign Minister Guglielmo Picchi, the President of the Senate, Maria Elisabetta Alberti Casellati, the President of the Chamber of Deputies, Roberto Fico and other high-level interlocutors, I welcomed Italy's leadership on addressing our most pressing challenges.









<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> High-level OSCE PA participation at Europe's largest human rights conference, 21 September 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/high-level-osce-pa-participation-at-europe-s-largest-human-rights-conference">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/high-level-osce-pa-participation-at-europe-s-largest-human-rights-conference</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Electoral reforms, regional security and co-operation in focus of OSCE PA President's visit to Armenia, 13 September 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/electoral-reforms-regional-security-and-co-operation-in-focus-of-osce-pa-president-s-visit-to-armenia">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/electoral-reforms-regional-security-and-co-operation-in-focus-of-osce-pa-president-s-visit-to-armenia.</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> In Baku OSCE PA President invites greater role for parliament, 24 September 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/in-baku-osce-pa-president-invites-greater-role-for-parliament">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/in-baku-osce-pa-president-invites-greater-role-for-parliament</a>.

I also emphasized the importance of overcoming differences, building on shared needs and experiences, and restoring a strong commitment to multilateralism. I noted the important role played by Italy in promoting greater synergy between the parliamentary and governmental structures of the Organization, which has been one of the concrete deliverables of this year's Chairmanship.<sup>7</sup>

## October 2018

I was pleased to return to Kyrgyzstan for our Autumn Meeting on 3-6 October to engage in important conversations on challenges such as migration, trade, terrorism, border security and the environment. The exceptional effort put into the organization of this event by the Delegation of Kyrgyzstan and the staff of the Jogorku Kenesh was clear to all our participants,

As I pointed in my opening remarks, parliamentarians, along with civil society, have a key role to generate political will in support of the implementation of OSCE commitments and shared solutions. Our meeting in Bishkek was again a good opportunity to exchange on new ways to draw on our Members' expertise and modernize our work in order to maximize our impact.<sup>8,9</sup>

Immediately after the Autumn Meeting, I travelled to Turkey to participate in the third Meeting of Speakers of Eurasian Countries' Parliaments, held this year under the theme of "Economic Cooperation, Environment and Sustainable Development in Eurasia". In my remarks, I insisted on the fact that unfulfilled agreements have made it more difficult to work together in the pursuit of economic success across the OSCE area.

Our growing challenges necessitate closer collaboration between Eurasian countries and regional and international organizations, and the meeting was a good opportunity to discuss some of our most pressing challenges with the parliamentary leadership of a number of OSCE countries and





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> In Rome visit, President Tsereteli welcomes Italian leadership of the OSCE, urges enhanced co-operation for stability and security, 15 September 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/in-rome-visit-parliamentary-assembly-president-tsereteli-welcomes-italian-leadership-of-the-osce-urges-enhanced-co-operation-for-stability-and-security.">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/in-rome-visit-parliamentary-assembly-president-tsereteli-welcomes-italian-leadership-of-the-osce-urges-enhanced-co-operation-for-stability-and-security.</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Role of parliaments in promoting regional and international security highlighted at OSCE PA Autumn Meeting in Bishkek, 3 October 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/role-of-parliaments-in-promoting-regional-and-international-security-highlighted-at-osce-pa-autumn-meeting-in-bishkek">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/role-of-parliaments-in-promoting-regional-and-international-security-highlighted-at-osce-pa-autumn-meeting-in-bishkek</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Central Asia security, Mediterranean co-operation, migration, trade and environmental challenges in focus at Bishkek Autumn Meeting, 5 October 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/central-asia-security-mediterranean-co-operation-migration-trade-and-environmental-challenges-in-focus-at-bishkek-autumn-meeting-of-the-osce-parliamentary-assembly.">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/central-asia-security-mediterranean-co-operation-migration-trade-and-environmental-challenges-in-focus-at-bishkek-autumn-meeting-of-the-osce-parliamentary-assembly.</a>

partners. On the margins of the conference, I held several bilateral meetings, including with Speakers from Turkey, Slovakia, Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan. I also exchanged with the Speakers from Belarus, Kyrgyzstan, South Korea and with Heads of Delegation from Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Mongolia. <sup>10</sup>

I was then in Vienna on 11 October for the traditional address to the OSCE Permanent Council, where I presented the Berlin Declaration and encouraged our governments to consider our work and recommendations as they prepared for the Milan meeting. I regretted the lack of improvement of the state of health of the OSCE since my first address in January 2018. We continue to see signs of growing dysfunctionality, which not only endangers the very existence of the OSCE, but also exacerbates tensions between our countries. During the question and answer session, exchanges with OSCE ambassadors echoed concerns over the general state of the Organization, and the inability to achieve progress in solving conflicts in the OSCE area.<sup>11</sup>

While in Vienna, I also took the opportunity to participate in a roundtable on the role of the OSCE in the context of East-West relations as part of the EU's interparliamentary conference, and participated in the celebration of the 15<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the opening of the OSCE PA's Vienna Liaison Office.

Following this, I was in Bratislava to confer with our colleagues ahead of Slovakia's 2019 Chairmanship of the OSCE. I met once again with Speaker Andrej Danko; but also with the incoming OSCE Chairperson-in-Office, Foreign Minister Miroslav Lajcak; and the Slovak Delegation led by Petr Osusky. This visit was useful to carry on with 2018's excellent co-operation with Italy, and make sure the PA's expertise is called upon to support Slovakia's priorities.<sup>12</sup>

At the tail-end of that trip, I was in Geneva on 15-16 October to address the Inter-Parliamentary Union and meet IPU President Gabriela Cuevas Barron to explore ways our Assembly can strengthen co-operation with regional parliaments and parliamentary assemblies to build greater











<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Respect for commitments crucial to achieve sustainable economic development in Eurasia, says PA President, 9 October 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/respect-for-commitments-crucial-to-achieve-sustainable-economic-development-in-eurasia-says-pa-president">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/respect-for-commitments-crucial-to-achieve-sustainable-economic-development-in-eurasia-says-pa-president</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> OSCE tools must be used in the collective interest of all, President Tsereteli says in speech to OSCE ambassadors in Vienna, 11 October 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/oscetools-must-be-used-in-the-collective-interest-of-all-president-tsereteli-says-in-speech-to-osce-ambassadors-invienna">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/oscetools-must-be-used-in-the-collective-interest-of-all-president-tsereteli-says-in-speech-to-osce-ambassadors-invienna</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> President Tsereteli highlights complementary work of PA in visit to incoming Slovak Chairmanship, 15 October 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/president-tsereteli-highlights-complementary-work-of-pa-in-visit-to-incoming-slovak-chairmanship">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/president-tsereteli-highlights-complementary-work-of-pa-in-visit-to-incoming-slovak-chairmanship</a>.

coherence and effectiveness in our global parliamentary work.<sup>13</sup>

## November 2018

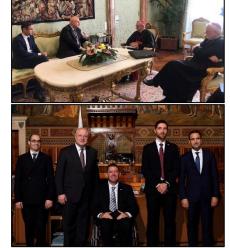
In early November, I led our observation mission to the United States for the midterm elections together with Vice-President Isabel Santos. This was a very politically important mission, as the mid-term elections were the first nation-wide opportunity to vote following the change of administration in the United States two years ago. We put together an important statement that will hopefully be of use in coming years.<sup>14</sup>

Our mission was another strong demonstration that we treat all countries equally and hold them to the same standards. It was also important that our delegation included several Members of the Russian parliament. It is a credit to our work and mission that we took this inclusive approach and that our Russian colleagues could contribute to our work, despite the difficulties stemming from the 2016 election.

The following week, I returned to Italy to participate in an OSCE seminar on anti-corruption, where I highlighted that parliamentarians are essential partners in the fight against corruption. On the margins of the conference, I met with the Special Representative of the OSCE Chairperson-in-Office on Combating Corruption, Paola Severino, to discuss synergies between the OSCE executive structures and the Parliamentary Assembly in enhancing transparency and accountability across the OSCE area. I welcomed the Italian Chairmanship's active work in the field of anti-corruption and expressed hope that future OSCE Chairmanships would maintain this strong engagement.<sup>15</sup>

I carried on to the Vatican on 12 November and to San Marino on 13-14 November for the first-ever visit there by a President of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly. These visits were useful to reaffirm the equal importance we attach to all OSCE participating States and to demonstrate the valuable









<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> OSCE PA President highlights inter-parliamentary co-operation at IPU meeting, 23 October 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/osce-pa-president-highlights-inter-parliamentary-co-operation-at-ipu-meeting">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/osce-pa-president-highlights-inter-parliamentary-co-operation-at-ipu-meeting</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> US elections highly competitive, but voting rights not guaranteed for all groups, observers say, 7 November 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/us-elections-highly-competitive-but-voting-rights-not-guaranteed-for-all-groups-observers-say">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/us-elections-highly-competitive-but-voting-rights-not-guaranteed-for-all-groups-observers-say</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> In Rome, OSCE PA President highlights role of parliamentarians in fight against corruption, 12 November 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/in-rome-osce-pa-president-highlights-role-of-parliamentarians-in-fight-against-corruption">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/in-rome-osce-pa-president-highlights-role-of-parliamentarians-in-fight-against-corruption</a>.

contributions of small and large countries alike. The OSCE's inclusiveness is one its strongest assets. 16,17

Later that month, I was in Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan for my third visit to Central Asia of 2018, this time accompanied by the new Special Representative on Central Asia, Mr. Roman Haider from Austria.

In Astana on 19-20 November, I commended Kazakhstan for their strong support of the OSCE and their commitment to the success of the Organization. We discussed a wide range of issues, including President Nazarbayev's proposal to host an OSCE Summit in 2020 to renew the Helsinki Final Act. I have welcomed this idea, which would provide an additional opportunity for the OSCE to maintain its relevance through more high-level political dialogue.<sup>18</sup>

Mr. Haider and I were joined in Tashkent by the Chair of the OSCE PA General Committee on Democracy, Human Rights and Humanitarian Questions Margret Kiener Nellen on 21 November. We voiced our appreciation for the continued engagement of Uzbekistan with the OSCE and our Parliamentary Assembly, and discussed how parliamentary diplomacy can contribute to stability and development in Central Asia.<sup>19</sup>

Ms. Kiener Nellen and I finished the week in Samarkand to address the Asian Forum on Human Rights and stress the central role that parliaments play in upholding human rights commitments domestically and internationally.<sup>20</sup>

#### December 2018

Together with Members of our Bureau, I participated in the OSCE Ministerial Council Meeting in Milan on 6-8 December. In my opening session address, I pointed out that a strong



 $November\ 2018, \ \underline{http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/osce-pa-president-tsereteli-and-secretary-general-montella-meet-with-leaders-of-san-marino.}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Meeting with authorities at the Vatican, OSCE PA President and Secretary General welcome contributions of Holy See, 13 November 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/meeting-with-authorities-at-the-vatican-osce-pa-president-and-secretary-general-welcome-contributions-of-holy-see.">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/osce-pa-president-tsereteli-</a>.

November 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/osce-pa-president-tsereteli-">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/osce-pa-president-tsereteli-</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> OSCE-Kazakhstan relations commended by PA President, Special Representative on Central Asia applauds diplomatic achievements, 19 November 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/osce-kazakhstan-relations-commended-by-osce-pa-president-special-representative-on-central-asia-applauds-diplomatic-achievements-in-region.">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/osce-kazakhstan-relations-commended-by-osce-pa-president-special-representative-on-central-asia-applauds-diplomatic-achievements-in-region.</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> Reform agenda and role of parliament and parliamentary diplomacy highlighted in OSCE PA visit to Uzbekistan, 21 November 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/reform-agenda-and-role-of-parliament-and-parliamentary-diplomacy-highlighted-in-osce-pa-visit-to-uzbekistan.">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/reform-agenda-and-forum, PA President and human rights Chair stress parliamentary role in human rights promotion, 23 November 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/in-samarkand-forum-pa-president-and-human-rights-chair-stress-parliamentary-role-in-human-rights-promotion">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/in-samarkand-forum-pa-president-and-human-rights-chair-stress-parliamentary-role-in-human-rights-promotion.</a>

OSCE is needed to serve as a forum for real confidence-building in these periods of tensions between East and West. I also underlined to the OSCE Foreign Ministers that it is really up to governments to strengthen the OSCE, to pursue meaningful dialogue, and to demonstrate good faith in implementing commitments.<sup>21</sup>

I reiterated those points in a number of high-level bilateral meetings with the foreign ministers of Turkey, the Russian Federation, Albania, and Moldova and the Head of Delegation from Morocco, as well as in a number of informal conversations on the sidelines of the Ministerial Council with ministers and ambassadors, including representatives from Italy, the United States, the United Kingdom, Switzerland, Azerbaijan, Montenegro, Sweden and France.<sup>22</sup>



As is now established practice, I was in Vienna in mid-January to address the OSCE Permanent Council and outline the priorities and work of our Parliamentary Assembly in the runup to our 2019 Annual Session.

I noted that our current environment and the behavior of several participating States clearly demonstrates the need for more sustainability in the OSCE's work and to provide the OSCE with the resources it needs to do its job. In that regard, I highlighted the PA's position regarding the need for a reform of the consensus rule and establish modalities that allow for this organization to function. I also stressed that the new Slovak OSCE Chairmanship's emphasis of co-operation to benefit those we ultimately serve mirrors the Assembly's focus on delivering effective results.<sup>23</sup>

As part of my visit to Vienna, I met with the President of the Austrian National Council and Head of the Delegation of Austria to the OSCE PA Wolfgang Sobotka for talks focused on the crisis in and around Ukraine. I also exchanged with our colleagues in the Austrian delegation on future PA activities,











<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> Strong OSCE needed to navigate uncertain waters, OSCE PA President Tsereteli says at opening of Ministerial Council in Milan, 6 December 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/strong-osce-needed-to-navigate-uncertain-waters-osce-pa-president-tsereteli-says-at-opening-of-ministerial-council-in-milan.">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/strong-osce-needed-to-navigate-uncertain-waters-osce-pa-president-tsereteli-says-at-opening-of-ministerial-council-in-milan.</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> In high-level meetings in Milan, PA President urges steps to build confidence, insists on implementation of international agreements, 7 December 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/in-high-level-bilateral-meetings-in-milan-osce-pa-president-urges-steps-to-build-confidence-insists-on-implementation-of-international-agreements">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/in-high-level-bilateral-meetings-in-milan-osce-pa-president-urges-steps-to-build-confidence-insists-on-implementation-of-international-agreements.</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> In address to the Permanent Council and meetings in Vienna, PA President Tsereteli urges a strong OSCE for real confidence-building, 18 January 2019, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2019/in-address-to-the-permanent-council-and-meetings-in-vienna-pa-president-tsereteli-urges-a-strong-osce-for-real-confidence-building">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2019/in-address-to-the-permanent-council-and-meetings-in-vienna-pa-president-tsereteli-urges-a-strong-osce-for-real-confidence-building</a>.

including election observation and participation in OSCE events.<sup>24</sup> In meetings with OSCE Secretary General Thomas Greminger, OSCE Representative on Media Freedom Harlem Désir and Permanent Representative of Slovakia Radomir Bohac, we discussed ways to further strengthen institutional co-operation and make use of the parliamentary toolbox in support of OSCE commitments and priorities.

On 21-22 January I was in Moldova to stress the importance of the upcoming parliamentary elections. My second visit is less than a year, coming just days after a visit by the OSCE Chairperson-in-Office, Slovak Foreign Minister Miroslav Lajcak, also reiterated the importance being paid to developments in Moldova by the OSCE.

With public trust in the rule of law and democratic institutions at stake, I called on all my interlocutors to contribute to ensure that these elections meet the high standards expected by Moldovan citizens. This will also be key to enhance public trust in institutions and lay the groundwork for further developments including in the economic sphere.<sup>25</sup>

I will return to Chisinau immediately after our Winter Meeting, where I will lead the international community's observer mission as Special Co-ordinator.

### February 2019

On 5-8 February I participated in forums in Washington, DC and held a series of meetings to underline the importance of U.S. engagement for European security. I was pleased that these discussions emphasized the continued commitment of colleagues in the United States Congress to contribute to peace and stability across Europe.

While in Washington, I had the opportunity to attend the U.S. President's State of the Union Address on Tuesday night, and exchange with Speaker Nancy Pelosi and Secretary of State Mike Pompeo on the margins of the National Prayer Breakfast. As part of my visit I addressed a seminar held on the challenges facing South East Europe and the Russian Federation's role in the region. The event was also attended by several OSCE PA Members from the United States and South East European countries.











<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> Austrian leadership important for OSCE says PA President in Vienna, 17 January 2019, http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2019/austrian-leadership-important-for-osce-says-pa-president-in-vienna.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup> In Moldova, OSCE PA President stresses importance of upcoming elections for public trust in institutions, 23 January 2019, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2019/in-moldova-osce-pa-president-stresses-importance-of-upcoming-elections-for-public-trust-in-institutions">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2019/in-moldova-osce-pa-president-stresses-importance-of-upcoming-elections-for-public-trust-in-institutions.</a>

In discussions with the leadership from the State Department's Bureau of Conflict and Stabilization Operations, I also underlined the importance of increasing synergy between international organizations working on conflict resolution and post-conflict rehabilitation.<sup>26</sup>

In my home country of Georgia, I met on 11 February with the OSCE Chairperson-in-Office Miroslav Lajcak to exchange notes on developments in the OSCE area, including the situation of the occupied territories of Georgia, ahead of his participation in our Winter Meeting.

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In this period, I have also made statements when the PA voice needed to be heard. In response to the holding of "elections" in the so-called "people's republics" of Donetsk and Luhansk in eastern Ukraine in mid-November, I emphasized the PA's full support for the sovereignty and territorial integrity of Ukraine within its internationally recognized borders and reiterated a long-standing call for the full implementation of the Minsk agreements by all sides, which remains the best path to a long-term solution to the conflict in eastern Ukraine. Holding any kind of elections without Ukraine's consent is a clear violation of the country's sovereignty. I underlined that the 'elections' held on 11 November were unlawful and provocative and only served to hinder the implementation of the Minsk agreements.<sup>27</sup>

Regarding the seizure of Ukrainian naval vessels and the blocking of traffic into the Kerch Strait by Russia: I stated that this represented an unacceptable escalation of tensions, and urged Moscow and Kyiv to avoid further steps that might have led to a military escalation.<sup>28</sup> These are points I made directly to Russian Foreign Minister Lavrov when we met at the Milan Ministerial Council Meeting.

Last month I welcomed reports from Azerbaijan that the General Prosecutor's Office has terminated a criminal case against anti-corruption blogger and chair of the media NGO Institute for Reporters' Freedom and Safety Mehman











<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>26</sup> In Washington, OSCE PA President underlines U.S. role in preserving European stability, 8 February 2019, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2019/in-washington-osce-pa-president-underlines-u-s-role-in-preserving-european-stability">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2019/in-washington-osce-pa-president-underlines-u-s-role-in-preserving-european-stability</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>27</sup> OSCE PA President Tsereteli regrets local 'elections' in Donbas, urges renewed commitment to international negotiations, 12 November 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/osce-pa-president-tsereteli-regrets-local-elections-in-donbas-urges-renewed-commitment-to-international-negotiations">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/osce-pa-president-urges Russia to restore freedom of passage to the Sea of Azov, urges restraint from Moscow and Kyiv, 26 November 2018, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/osce-pa-president-urges-russia-to-restore-freedom-of-passage-to-the-sea-of-azov-urges-restraint-from-moscow-and-kyiv">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2018/osce-pa-president-urges-russia-to-restore-freedom-of-passage-to-the-sea-of-azov-urges-restraint-from-moscow-and-kyiv</a>.

Huseynov. I have followed his case closely and regularly raised it in my discussions with parliamentary colleagues and Azerbaijani authorities and I was pleased that he paid personal attention to this case.<sup>29</sup>

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Throughout this period, I have carried on consultations with Members and the International Secretariat on ways to improve and modernize our work in order to maximize the impact of the PA's activities.

Under the guidance of Vice-President Peter Bowness, many ideas have been put forward, and some of them are already being implemented. We have given more importance to non-statutory activities by engaging in major debates on terrorism and on migration at our Winter Meeting and by integrating discussions with Central Asian field office Heads during our Autumn Meeting in Bishkek. We have also implemented the time-tabling of agendas to give greater clarity on expectations of our own meetings.

Since the Annual Session, our Secretariat has also been working on developing guidelines that complement the current Code of Conduct for Election Observation Missions regarding potential conflicts of interests, and has been reviewing our election observation practices to preserve the overall credibility of this exercise. Those guidelines have been distributed to the Standing Committee for adoption during our Winter Meeting.

Let me once again thank Secretary General Roberto Montella and the International Secretariat for their support and express my gratitude for the strong engagement of our Members over the recent months. This has greatly contributed to strengthening our Organization and making it more visible and effective. I look forward to continuing this good work with you as we prepare for our Annual Session in Luxembourg.











<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup> OSCE PA President welcomes the dropping of new criminal proceedings against jailed Azerbaijani blogger Mehman Huseynov, 22 January 2019, <a href="http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2019/osce-pa-president-welcomes-the-dropping-of-new-criminal-proceedings-against-jailed-azerbaijani-blogger-mehman-huseynov">http://www.oscepa.org/news-a-media/press-releases/press-2019/osce-pa-president-welcomes-the-dropping-of-new-criminal-proceedings-against-jailed-azerbaijani-blogger-mehman-huseynov</a>.

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