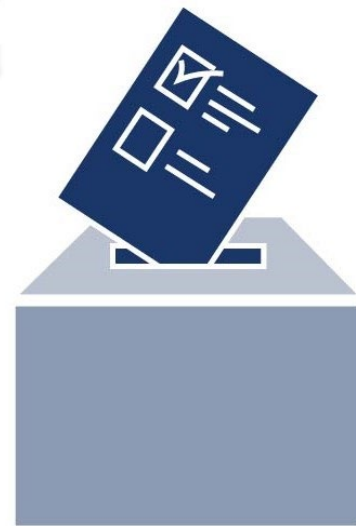




Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe  
PARLIAMENTARY ASSEMBLY

# 2024 Election Observation Annual Report



# Election Observation 2024

## General Overview

2024	Country	Elections
7 February	AZERBAIJAN	Presidential
8 May	NORTH MACEDONIA	Parliamentary and Presidential
1 September	AZERBAIJAN	Parliamentary
20 October	MOLDOVA	Presidential
26 October	GEORGIA	Parliamentary
27 October	UZBEKISTAN	Parliamentary
3 November	MOLDOVA	Presidential*
5 November	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Parliamentary and Presidential

- The OSCE PA deployed **8 election observation missions** to 6 different OSCE participating States in 2024
- The OSCE PA deployed **its largest mission ever** in 2024, with a total of **167 participants, to the United States of America**
- **542 participants** took part in the missions, including **410 Members of Parliament**.

\* Number of participants who attended the missions

# Election Observation 2024

## Mission Leadership

### Special Co-ordinators

2024	Country	Elections	Surname	Name	Mr/ Ms	Country of Participant
7 February	AZERBAIJAN	Presidential	GERASYMOV	Artur	Mr	UKRAINE
8 May	NORTH MACEDONIA	Parliamentary and Presidential	SAMKHARADZE	Nikoloz	Mr	GEORGIA
1 September	AZERBAIJAN	Parliamentary	CREED	Michael	Mr	IRELAND
20 October	MOLDOVA	Presidential	POTUCKOVA	Lucie	Ms	CZECHIA
26 October	GEORGIA	Parliamentary	ALLIZARD	Pascal	Mr	FRANCE
27 October	UZBEKISTAN	Parliamentary	GULIYEV	Azay	Mr	AZERBAIJAN
3 November	MOLDOVA	Presidential*	POTUCKOVA	Lucie	Ms	CZECHIA
5 November	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Parliamentary and Presidential	KAUMA	Pia	Ms	FINLAND

# Election Observation 2024

## Mission Leadership

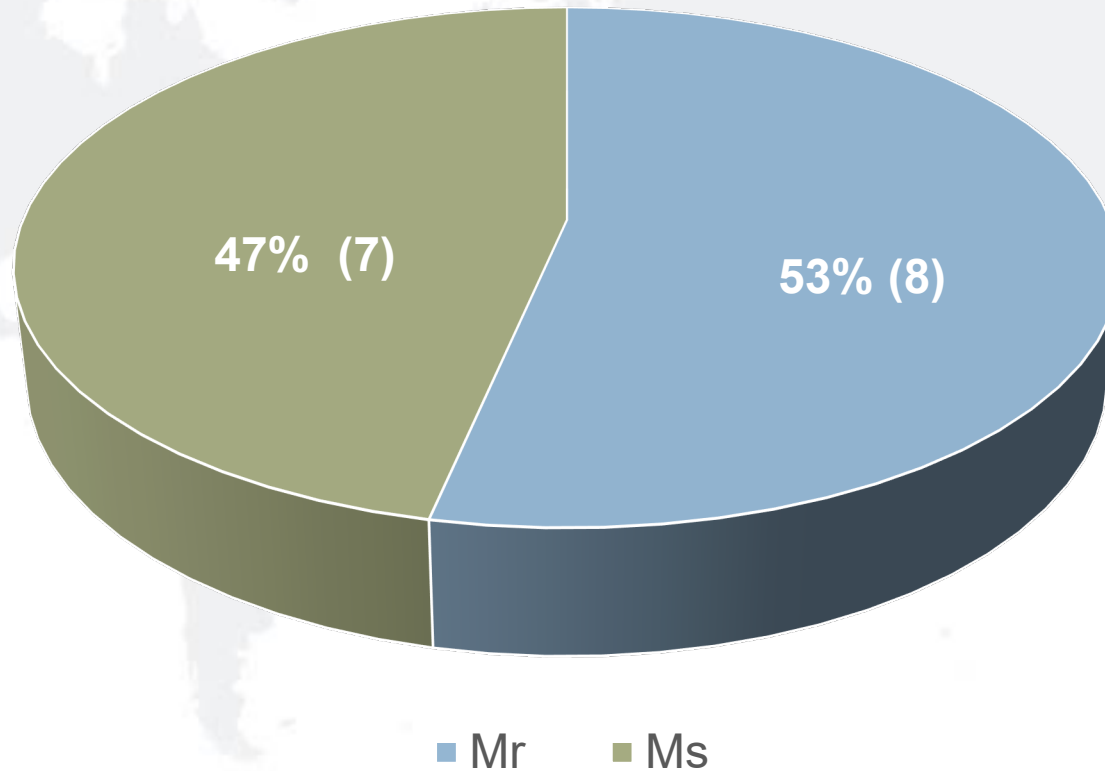
### Heads of OSCE PA Delegations

Date	Country	Elections	Surname	Name	Mr/ Ms	Country of Participant
7 February	AZERBAIJAN	Presidential	DE RIDDER	Daniela	Ms	GERMANY
8 May	NORTH MACEDONIA	Parliamentary and Presidential	ODEBRINK	Carina	Ms	SWEDEN
1 September	AZERBAIJAN	Parliamentary	POTUCKOVA	Lucie	Ms	CZECHIA
20 October	MOLDOVA	Presidential	BUSER	Johan	Mr	SWEDEN
26 October	GEORGIA	Parliamentary	KAUMA	Pia	Ms	FINLAND
27 October	UZBEKISTAN	Parliamentary	KHANDANYAN	Sargis	Mr	ARMENIA
5 November	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Parliamentary and Presidential	PONS	Pere Joan	Mr	SPAIN

# Election Observation 2024

## Mission Leadership

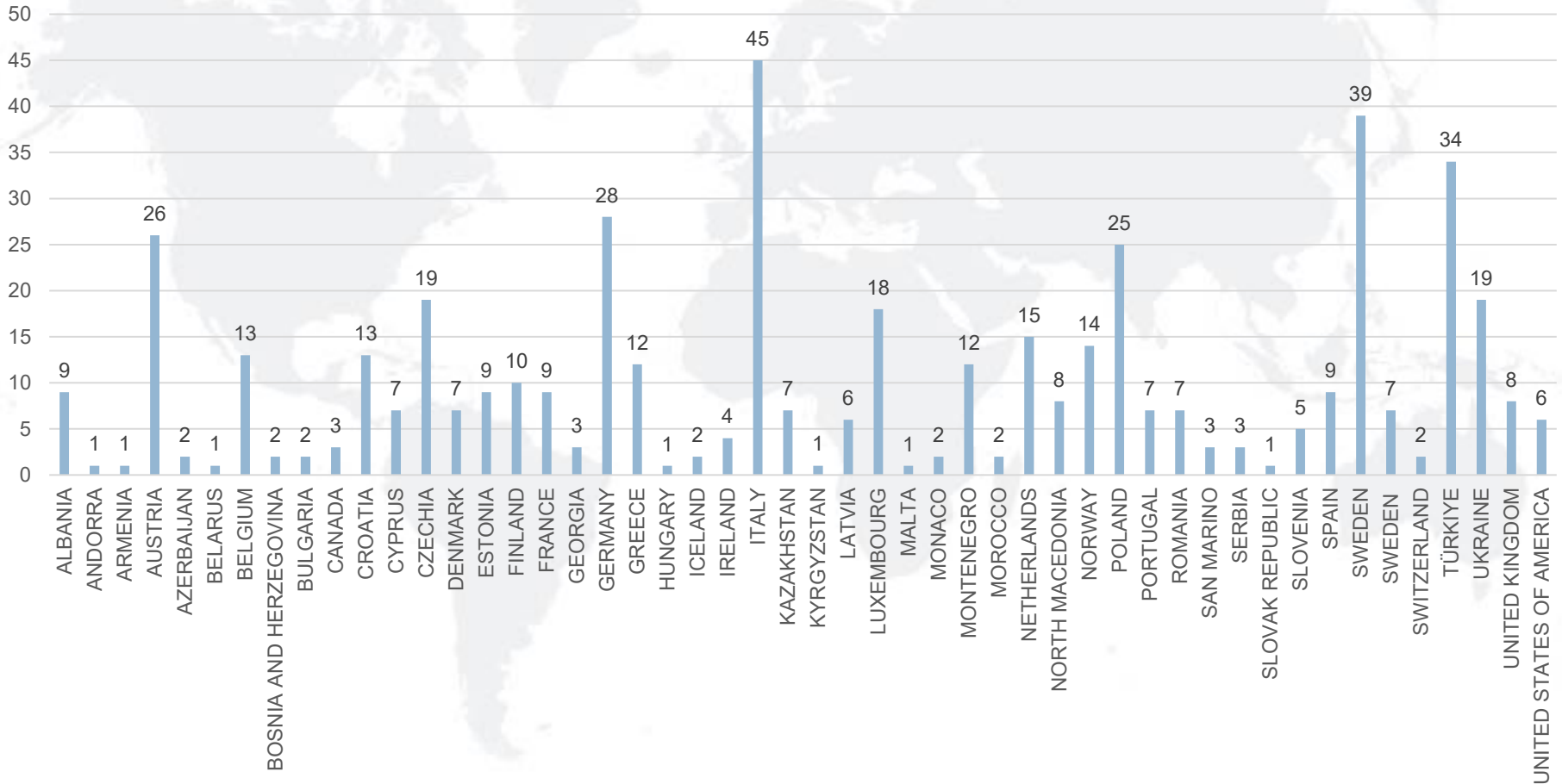
### Gender among EOM leadership



# Election Observation 2024

## Participation Overview

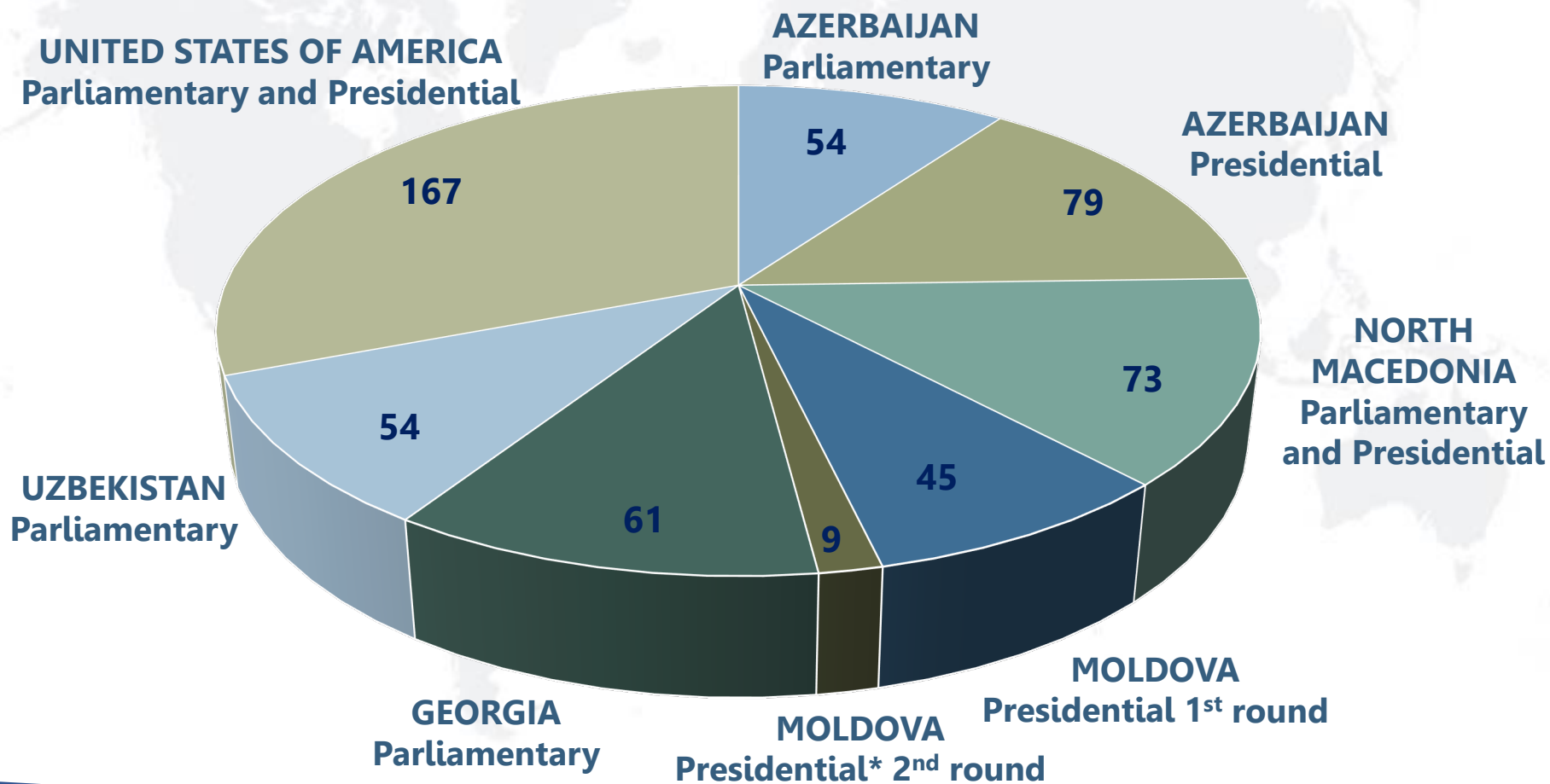
### EOM Participation 2024 - Countries of Participants



# Election Observation 2024

## Participation Overview

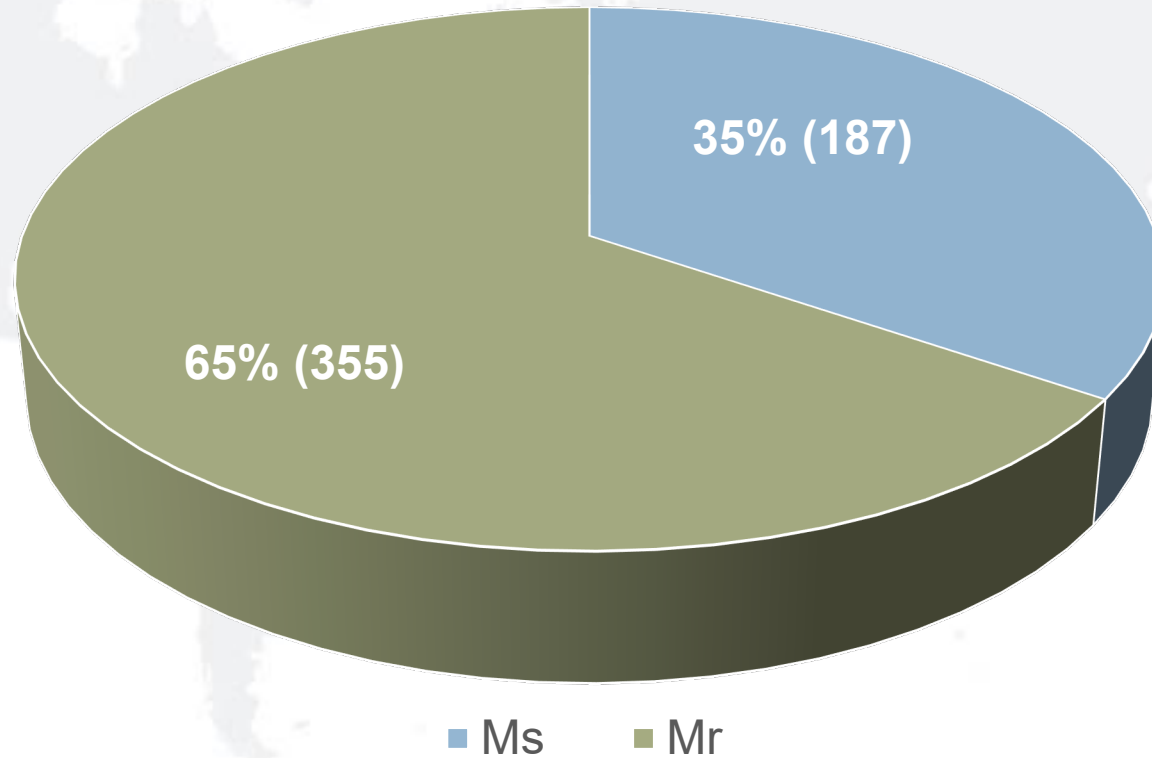
### Observer Participation Mission-by-Mission



# Election Observation 2024

## Participation Overview

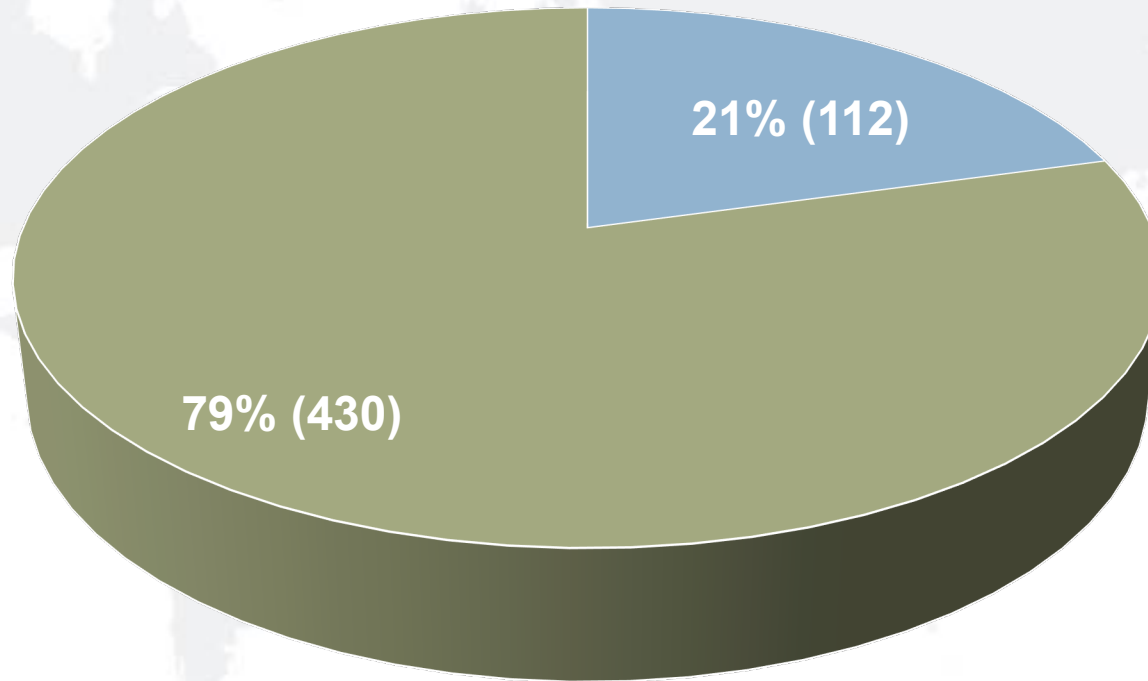
### Gender among Membership



# Election Observation 2024

## Participation Overview

### Participation of new observers



■ New observers   ■ Experienced observers

# Election Observation 2024

## Azerbaijan, Presidential Election

### 7 February 2024

The 7 February 2024 presidential election was the first to be held throughout the internationally recognized territory of the Republic of Azerbaijan, an issue that dominated the campaign and was echoed in public sentiment. While preparations for the election were efficient and professional, it lacked genuine pluralism and critical voices were continuously stifled. Longstanding restrictions on freedoms of association and expression were reinforced by recent legal amendments and resulted in legislation not in line with international democratic standards, international observers said in a [statement](#).

The election took place in a restrictive environment, and while preparations were efficiently managed, it was marked by the stifling of critical voices and the absence of political alternatives.

The incumbent was not meaningfully challenged, and this combined with the shrinking space for independent media, civil society, and political parties, and strengthened powers of incumbency resulted in a contest devoid of genuine pluralism.

Longstanding severe limitations on fundamental freedoms of association, expression and peaceful assembly both in law and in practice run contrary to standards for genuine democratic elections.

The election administration conducted an extensive get-out-the-vote campaign, but the nominal campaign coverage by the media and near absence of analytical reporting limited voters' opportunity to make an informed choice.

While election commissions were well-resourced, important safeguards were often disregarded and substantial procedural errors and omissions were observed during the opening, voting, counting and tabulation.

The OSCE PA observers worked closely with the delegation of the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights.



- Photos from the Mission available [here](#)

# Election Observation 2024

## Azerbaijan, Presidential Election

### 7 February 2024

#### Special Co-ordinator

UKRAINE GERASYMOV Artur Mr.

#### Head of the OSCE PA Delegation

GERMANY DE RIDDER Daniela Ms.

#### Members of Delegation

AUSTRIA ENGELBERG Martin Mr.

AUSTRIA TROCH Harald Mr.

AUSTRIA KASSEGGER Axel Mr.

AUSTRIA LOACKER Gerald Mr.

BULGARIA HAMID Hamid Mr.

BULGARIA MITEV Iskren Mr.

CROATIA TROSKOT Zvonimir Mr.

CZECH REPUBLIC BAUER Jan Mr.

CZECH REPUBLIC POTUCKOVA Lucie Ms.

CZECH REPUBLIC RICHTER Jan Mr.

CZECH REPUBLIC PASTUCHOVA Jana Ms.

DENMARK CHRISTENSEN Kim Aas Mr.

ESTONIA PIKHOF Heljo Ms.

ESTONIA ODINETS Eduard Mr.

GEORGIA SAMKHARADZE Nikoloz Mr.

GERMANY BAYRAM Canan Ms.

GERMANY WINKLER Tobias Mr.

GREECE KARAOGLOU Theodoros Mr.

GREECE ANTONIOU Maria Ms.

ITALY DEL BARBA Mauro Mr.

ITALY ZOFFILI Eugenio Mr.

ITALY LOPERFIDO Emanuele Mr.

ITALY DE CRISTOFARO Guiseppe Mr.

ITALY BILOTTI Anna Ms.

ITALY AMENDOLA Vincenzo Mr.

ITALY COMBA Fabrizio Mr.

KAZAKHSTAN KUCHINSKAYA Yuliya Ms.

KAZAKHSTAN MAKEZHANOV Sultanbek Mr.

KYRGYZSTAN MAMASADYKOV Zamirbek Mr.

LUXEMBOURG HAAGEN Claude Mr.

LUXEMBOURG ETGEN Fernand Mr.

LUXEMBOURG BRAZ Liz Ms.

MALTA MUSCAT Alex Mr.

MONTENEGRO RADUNOVIC Slaven Mr.

MONTENEGRO NEDOVIC Jelena Ms.

MONTENEGRO SMAILOVIC Amer Mr.

NORWAY HENRIKSEN Kari Ms.

NORWAY SANNER Jan Tore Mr.

ROMANIA BARNA Ilie-Dan Mr.

ROMANIA THELLMANN Christine Ms.

ROMANIA KONCZEI Csabe Mr.

SAN MARINO MURATORI Michele Mr.

SERBIA VUJADINOVIC Milimir Mr.

SLOVENIA NOVAK Tine Mr.

SLOVENIA ZAKELJ Janez Mr.

SLOVENIA LOGAR Anže Mr.

SPAIN PONS Pere Joan Mr.

SPAIN RALLO LOMBARTE Artemi Vicent Mr.

SWEDEN ÖDEBRINK Carina Ms.

SWEDEN KASIRGA Kadir Mr.

SWEDEN NILSSON Ulrik Mr.

TÜRKIYE ALTINOK Selami Mr.

TÜRKIYE ÖZTUNÇ Ali Mr.

TÜRKIYE DALKILIÇ Halis Mr.

TÜRKIYE BAYBATUR Murat Mr.

TÜRKIYE BINGÖL Tekin Mr.

TÜRKIYE ÇELİK Kemal Mr.

UKRAINE KINZBURSKA Viktoriya Ms.

UNITED KINGDOM MILLS Nigel Mr.

#### Staff of Delegation

CZECH REPUBLIC HAKOVA Kristyna Ms.

ESTONIA VEEVO Susanna Ms.

GREECE CHAMPOURIS Georgios Mr.

ITALY PEROZZI Stefania Ms.

ITALY CALIFANO Pia Ms.

LUXEMBOURG BIENIUS Pia Ms.

MONTENEGRO LAKICEVIC Iva Ms.

MONTENEGRO DJOKOVIC Velimir Mr.

SWEDEN DE CIUTIIS Simona Ms.

TÜRKIYE OKUMUS Tugce Ms.

TÜRKIYE DANIK GÖKÇE Ecem Ms.

TÜRKIYE UCAR Kamil Mr.

#### OSCE PA International Secretariat

FRANCE KOLTCHANOV Stephanie Ms.

GERMANY HENNINGS Pauline Ms.

GERMANY KNOBLAU Tim Mr.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION BOYARSKAYA Daria Ms.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION IVANISHCHEVA Anzhelika Ms.

SERBIA TODORIC Dimitrije Mr.

# Election Observation 2024

## North Macedonia, Parliamentary and Presidential Election

### 8 May 2024

North Macedonia's presidential run-off and parliamentary elections were competitive and an extensive and pluralistic campaign helped voters to make an informed choice, but marred by negative rhetoric with nationalistic slogans, as well as shortcomings in the legislation and insufficient oversight of campaign finances, international observers said in a [statement](#).

The elections were competitive, and fundamental freedoms were respected, although the process remains insufficiently regulated. The election legislation provides a suitable framework for holding democratic elections, but persisting inconsistencies, gaps, and ambiguities compromised legal certainty and merit revision.

The extensive and pluralistic campaign coverage in the media gave voters the opportunity to make an informed choice, but negative rhetoric, and nationalistic slogans marred an otherwise stable pre-election period. With the notable exception of one presidential candidate, campaigns featured few women political figures overall. Authorities, including the State Election Commission and the Constitutional Court, did not always adequately address election-related complaints in a timely, and transparent manner, limiting the effectiveness of legal remedies.

The elections were organized effectively, but the frequent allegations of vote-buying in the run-up to the elections affected confidence in the process. In the polling stations observed, the voting process was orderly, transparent and assessed positively; however, in several instances, election boards did not fully adhere to the prescribed procedures during the vote count.

The OSCE PA observers worked closely with delegations from the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, the European Parliament, as well as the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights.



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording [here](#).

# Election Observation 2024

## North Macedonia, Parliamentary and Presidential Election - 8 May 2024



<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>				ITALY	ALFIERI	Alessandro	Mr.	UKRAINE	GERASHCHENKO	Iryna	Ms.
GEORGIA	SAMKHARADZE	Nikoloz	Mr.	ITALY	BILOTTI	Anna	Ms.	UKRAINE	DUBNOV	Artem	Mr.
<u>Head of the OSCE PA Delegation</u>				ITALY	ONORI	Federica	Ms.	UKRAINE	ALIEKSIEIEV	Sergii	Mr.
SWEDEN	ÖDEBRINK	Carina	Ms.	LUXEMBOURG	BAUM	Gilles	Mr.	UNITED KINGDOM	MILLS	Nigel	Mr.
<u>Members of Delegation</u>				LUXEMBOURG	HAAGEN	Claude	Mr.	UNITED KINGDOM	HUQ	Rupa	Ms.
ALBANIA	GJIKNURI	Damian	Mr.	LUXEMBOURG	ETGEN	Fernand	Mr.	<u>Staff of Delegation</u>			
ALBANIA	VALIKAJ	Ermonela	Ms.	NETHERLANDS	VOGELS	Henrica	Ms.	ALBANIA	GOXHERI	Bojan	Mr.
ALBANIA	BUSHATI	Helidon	Mr.	NETHERLANDS	DITTRICH	Boris	Mr.	ALBANIA	LETI	Dorina	Ms.
AUSTRIA	KASSEGGGER	Axel	Mr.	NORWAY	MOSSLETH	Siv	Ms.	CZECH REPUBLIC	MERKL	Radek	Mr.
AUSTRIA	TROCH	Harald	Mr.	NORWAY	FAGERAS	Mona Lil	Ms.	GREECE	CHAMPOURIS	Georgios	Mr.
AUSTRIA	GÖDL	Ernst	Mr.	POLAND	BIERECKI	Grzegorz	Mr.	ITALY	TREZZA	Giuseppe	Mr.
AUSTRIA	SCHERAK	Nikolaus	Mr.	POLAND	JARMUZIEWICZ	Tadeusz	Mr.	LUXEMBOURG	BISENIUS	Marie-Pia	Ms.
BELGIUM	GROOTHEDDE	Celia	Ms.	PORTUGAL	GRACA NUNES	Luis	Mr.	NORWAY	NESS	Synnove	Ms.
CYPRUS	HADJIYIANNI	Kyriakos	Mr.	ROMANIA	BARNA	Ilie-Dan	Mr.	POLAND	MYKIETYSKI	Marcin	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	VACLAVEC	Ladislav	Mr.	SLOVAK REPUBLIC	KRAJCI	Marek	Mr.	SWEDEN	DE CIUTIIS	Simona	Ms.
CZECH REPUBLIC	ZEMAN	Jaroslav	Mr.	SPAIN	RALLO	Artemi Vicent	Mr.	SWEDEN	DEMNER	Jonathan	Mr.
DENMARK	VALENTIN	Kim	Mr.	SPAIN	RALLO	Artemi Vicent	Mr.	TÜRKIYE	UÇAR	Kamil	Mr.
FINLAND	HOPUSU	Inka	Ms.	SWEDEN	SÖDER	Björn	Mr.	<u>OSCE PA International Secretariat</u>			
FINLAND	HURU	Petri	Mr.	SWEDEN	ISAKSSON	Lars	Mr.	FRANCE	KOLTCHANOV	Stephanie	Ms.
FRANCE	PORTES	Thomas	Mr.	SWEDEN	NILSSON	Ulrik	Mr.	GERMANY	KOCI	Freyja	Ms.
GERMANY	KEUTER	Stefan	Mr.	SWEDEN	RODÉN	Jessica	Ms.	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	BOYARSKAYA	Daria	Ms.
GERMANY	SCHREIDER	Christian	Mr.	SWEDEN	BEGIC	Dennis	Mr.	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	IVANISHCHEVA	Anzhelika	Ms.
GERMANY	KAUFMANN	Malte	Mr.	SWEDEN	NICHOLSON	Marie	Ms.	SERBIA	ABDILI	Sherif	Mr.
GERMANY	MIJATOVIC	Boris	Mr.	SWEDEN	HANNAH	Robert	Mr.	USA (External expert)	SIMRELL	Shannon	Ms.
GREECE	KARAOGLOU	Theodoros	Mr.	TÜRKIYE	ÖZTUNÇ	Ali	Mr.	USA (External expert)	MCCUISTON	Jennifer	Ms.
GREECE	ANTONIOU	Maria	Ms.	TÜRKIYE	BAYBATUR	Murat	Mr.	<u>Supported by:</u>			
				TÜRKIYE	DALKILIÇ	Halis	Mr.	North Macedonia (International Secretariat)	FILIPOVSKA	Kalina	Ms.

# Election Observation 2024

## Azerbaijan, Parliamentary Elections - 1 September 2024

Azerbaijan's early parliamentary elections did not offer voters genuine political alternatives and took place within a legal framework overly restrictive of fundamental freedoms and the media, although they were efficiently prepared, international observers said in a [statement](#).

The elections took place in a restrictive political and legal environment that does not enable genuine pluralism and resulted in a contest devoid of competition. While efficiently preparing the elections, the election administration lacked impartiality and took a formalistic approach that limited the inclusivity of the election.

Against the background of continued repression of dissenting voices, the campaign was barely visible, and efforts were not made to engage citizens or enable them to participate without fear of retribution. While many candidates participated in the process, almost all were supportive of the government's policies in their campaign messages. Positively, these elections saw more engagement of women as contestants and in the election commissions.

The legal framework for the elections does not meet international standards or OSCE commitments for democratic elections and restrictions introduced in political party and media legislation further limit fundamental freedoms.

Campaign coverage rules also contributed to the absence of information on the contestants in the media.

Despite a voting process that was orderly and assessed to be overall efficiently run, serious irregularities and omissions of important safeguards were observed, particularly in the vote count, raising questions about the integrity of the process

The OSCE PA observers worked closely with a delegation from the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights.



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording [here](#).

# Election Observation 2024

## Azerbaijan, Parliamentary Elections

### 1 September 2024

<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>				NORTH MACEDONIA	ZAJKOVA	Monika	Ms.	UKRAINE	ALIEKSIEIEV	Sergii	Mr.
IRELAND	CREED	Michael	Mr.	NORTH MACEDONIA	MICEVSKI	Nikola	Mr.	UNITED KINGDOM	HUQ	Rupa	Ms.
<u>Head of the OSCE PA Delegation</u>				NORTH MACEDONIA	SNOPCHE	Halil	Mr.	<u>Staff of Delegation</u>			
CZECHIA	POTUCKOVA	Lucie	Ms.	NORWAY	MYRLI	Sverre	Mr.	CROATIA	TOLIC	Olgica	Ms.
<u>Members of Delegation</u>				NORWAY	HOKSRUD	Bård	Mr.	CZECHIA	KOSARIKOVA	Katerina	Ms.
AUSTRIA	MATZNETTER	Christoph	Mr.	POLAND	BARTUS	Barbara	Ms.	CZECHIA	HARAKOVA	Kristyna	Ms.
AUSTRIA	HAMANN	Sibylle	Ms.	POLAND	FOGIEL	Radoslaw	Mr.	LATVIA	AIZSTRAUTS	Igors	Mr.
CROATIA	ZMAJLOVIC	Mihael	Mr.	POLAND	WLOSOWICZ	Jacek	Mr.	NORTH MACEDONIA	KARAKAMCHEVA	Lidija	Ms.
CROATIA	MAZAR	Nikola	Mr.	PORTUGAL	CARDOSO	Paula	Ms.	POLAND	MYKIETYNSKI	Marcin	Mr.
CYPRUS	HADJIYIANNI	Kyriakos	Mr.	PORTUGAL	GRAÇA	Luis	Mr.	PORTUGAL	PAIXÃO	Nuno	Mr.
CZECHIA	LINHART	Zbynek	Mr.	SERBIA	RADIN	Milan	Mr.	TÜRKIYE	DANIK GÖKÇE	Ecem	Ms.
CZECHIA	ZEMAN	Jaroslav	Mr.	SLOVENIA	NOVAK	Tine	Mr.	TÜRKIYE	OKUMUŞ	Tugce	Ms.
GERMANY	BAYRAM	Canan	Ms.	SPAIN	RALLO	Artemi	Mr.	TÜRKIYE	UYSAL	Murat	Mr.
ITALY	ZOFFILI	Eugenio	Mr.	TÜRKIYE	ALTINOK	Selami	Mr.	<u>OSCE PA International Secretariat</u>			
ITALY	LOPERFIDO	Emanuele	Mr.	TÜRKIYE	DALKILIÇ	Halis	Mr.	CZECHIA	SEMERAK	Mikulas	Mr.
ITALY	BILOTTI	Anna	Ms.	TÜRKIYE	BAYBATUR	Murat	Mr.	FRANCE	KOLTCHANOV	Stephanie	Ms.
ITALY	COMBA	Fabrizio	Mr.	TÜRKIYE	ÇELIK	Kemal	Mr.	GERMANY	KNOBLAU	Tim	Mr.
KAZAKHSTAN	SARYBAYEV	Galiaskar	Mr.	TÜRKIYE	BINGÖL	Tekin	Mr.	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	IVANISHCHEVA	Anzhelika	Ms.
LATVIA	ABRAMA	Skaidrite	Ms.	TÜRKIYE	ÖZTUNÇ	Ali	Mr.	SERBIA	TODORIC	Dimitrije	Mr.
NETHERLANDS	VAN TOORENBURG	Madeleine	Ms.	UKRAINE	FROLOV	Pavlo	Mr.				

# Election Observation 2024

## Moldova, Presidential Election

### 20 October 2024

Moldova's 20 October presidential election and constitutional referendum were well-managed, and contestants campaigned freely in an environment characterized by concerns over illicit foreign interference and active disinformation efforts. While this affected the integrity of the process, additionally, campaign conditions did not allow for a level playing field among contestants, international observers said in a preliminary [statement](#).

The election administration worked professionally and demonstrated impartiality in their decision-making.

In a competitive but minimally visible campaign, voters were offered a variety of political alternatives among presidential candidates, who were registered in an inclusive process.

The manner in which the presidential election and referendum campaigns were conducted simultaneously, and media coverage which favoured the incumbent and the government, did not provide fully equal opportunities.

Misuse of administrative resources in the campaigns was noted. Further, the effectiveness of the resolution of election disputes was limited in the handling of some contentious cases and by the failure to meet review deadlines consistently.

Election day was calm and well-organized and the voting process was assessed overwhelmingly positively by IEOM observers, with only a few procedural problems noted. The vote count and tabulation were assessed positively overall.

The OSCE PA observers worked closely with delegations from the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, the European Parliament, as well as the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights.



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording [here](#).

# Election Observation 2024

## Moldova, Presidential Election

### 20 October 2024

<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>				Finland	Huru	Petri	Mr	Sweden	Tiblom	Victoria	Ms
Czech Republic	Potůčková	Lucie	Ms	France	Jourda	Gisèle	Ms	Türkiye	Altınok	Selami	Mr
<u>Head of the OSCE PA Delegation</u>				France	Pic	Anna	Ms	Türkiye	Öztunç	Ali	Mr
Sweden	Büser	Johan	Mr	Germany	Kaufmann	Malte	Mr	<u>Staff of Delegation</u>			
<u>Members of Delegation</u>				Germany	Röwekamp	Thomas	Mr	Croatia	Tolic	Olgica	Ms
Austria	Fuchs	Hubert	Mr	Italy	Bilotti	Anna	Ms	France	Blouet	Jean-Luc	Mr
Austria	Gerstl	Wolfgang	Mr	Italy	Comba	Fabrizio	Mr	Italy	Trezza	Giuseppe	Mr
Austria	Troch	Harald	Mr	Kazakhstan	Lukpanov	Sagyndyk	Mr	Latvia	Svilans	Kaspars	Mr
Austria	Werner	Katharina	Ms	Latvia	Lizbovskis	Lauris	Mr	Netherlands	Mak	Jeannette	Ms
Belgium	Lasseaux	Stephane	Mr	Netherlands	van Gasteren	Robert	Mr	Sweden	De Ciutiis	Simona	Ms
Belgium	Somers	Werner	Mr	Netherlands	Vogels	Henrica (Rian)	Ms	Sweden	Demner	Jonathan	Mr
Croatia	Krpan	Sandra	Ms	Sweden	Aydin	Yusuf	Mr	Türkiye	Uçar	Kamil	Mr
Croatia	Zmajlovic	Mihael	Mr	Sweden	Isacsson	Lars	Mr	<u>OSCE PA International Secretariat</u>			
Cyprus	Kyriakou Hadjiyianni	Kyriakos	Mr	Sweden	Karapet	Arin	Mr	France	Poulain	Loic	Mr
Estonia	Pikhof	Heljo	Ms	Sweden	Nilsson	Ulrik	Mr	Hungary	Gaspar	Dora Zoe	Ms
Estonia	Sarapuu	Kersti	Ms	Sweden	Rodén	Jessica	Ms	Kyrgyzstan	Griadasova	Anastasiya	Ms
								USA	Parry	Nathaniel	Mr
								Ukraine	Sabashuk	Iryna	Ms

# Election Observation 2024

## Georgia, Parliamentary Elections

### 26 October 2024

While voters were offered a choice between 18 candidate lists and candidates could generally campaign freely, Georgia's parliamentary elections were marred by entrenched polarization and concerns over recently adopted legislation and its impact on fundamental freedoms and civil society, as well as highly divisive campaign rhetoric and widespread reports of pressure on voters, international observers said in a [statement](#). This, coupled with extensive tracking of voters on election day, raised concerns about the ability of some voters to cast their vote without fear of retribution.

The legal framework provides an adequate basis for democratic elections, but recent frequent amendments marked a step backwards, raising concerns over its potential use for political gain. Preparations for the elections were well-administered, including extensive voter education on the use of new voting technologies. A significant imbalance in financial resources and advantage of incumbency contributed to an already uneven playing field. Effectiveness of campaign finance oversight was undermined by limited enforcement, and concerns over the impartiality and political instrumentalization of the oversight body. The polarized media environment and instrumentalization of private outlets for political propaganda affected impartial news coverage, hindering voters' ability to make an informed choice.

Election day was generally procedurally well-organized and administered in an orderly manner but marked by a tense environment, with frequent compromises in vote secrecy and several procedural inconsistencies, as well as reports of intimidation and pressure on voters that negatively impacted public trust in the process.

The OSCE PA observers worked closely with delegations from the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, the European Parliament, the NATO Parliamentary Assembly as well as the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights.



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording [here](#).

# Election Observation 2024

## Georgia, Parliamentary Elections

### 26 October 2024

<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>				LUXEMBOURG	ETGEN	Fernand	Mr.	UKRAINE	YEVTUSHOK	Serhii	Mr.
FRANCE	ALLIZARD	Pascal	Mr.	LUXEMBOURG	BRAZ	Liz	Ms.	<u>Staff of Delegation</u>			
<u>Head of the OSCE PA Delegation</u>				MONTENEGRO	PEJOVIC	Jevrosima	Ms.	CROATIA	TOLIC	Olgica	Ms.
FINLAND	KAUMA	Pia	Ms.	NETHERLANDS	KARIMI	Farah	Ms.	FRANCE	BLOUET	Jean-Luc	Mr.
<u>Members of Delegation</u>				NETHERLANDS	VOGELS	Henrica (Rian)	Ms.	LATVIA	AIZSTRAUTS	Igors	Mr.
AUSTRIA	HIMMER	Harald	Mr.	NORWAY	MOSSLETH	Siv	Ms.	LUXEMBOURG	BISENIUS	Marie-Pia	Ms.
AUSTRIA	SCHENNACH	Stefan	Mr.	NORWAY	SANNER	Jan Tore	Mr.	POLAND	MYKIETYSKI	Marcin	Ms.
AUSTRIA	KOFLER	Klemens	Mr.	POLAND	ZALEWSKI	Paweł	Mr.	SWEDEN	SVENSSON	Fredrik	Mr.
AUSTRIA	KITTL	Elisabeth	Ms.	POLAND	BARTUŚ	Barbara	Ms.	TÜRKİYE	DANIK GÖKÇE	Ecem	Ms.
BELARUS	DJACHENKO	Oleg	Mr.	POLAND	FOGIEL	Radoslaw	Mr.	<u>OSCE PA International Secretariat</u>			
CROATIA	ZMAJLOVIĆ	Mihael	Mr.	POLAND	UEBERHAN	Katarzyna	Ms.	FRANCE	KOLTCHANOV	Stephanie	Ms.
DENMARK	SØNDERGAARD	Søren	Mr.	SWEDEN	BÜSER	Johan	Mr.	GERMANY	KNOBLAU	Tim	Mr.
DENMARK	SKRIVER	Kris Jensen	Mr.	SWEDEN	ÖDEBRINK	Carina	Ms.	ITALY	MONTELLA	Roberto	Mr.
FINLAND	KOSKINEN	Johannes	Mr.	SWEDEN	KASIRGA	Kadir	Mr.	ITALY	DI DOMENICO	Anna	Ms.
GERMANY	DE RIDDER	Daniela	Ms.	SWEDEN	WICKMAN	Linnéa	Ms.	SERBIA	ABDILI	Sherif	Mr.
GERMANY	KEUTER	Stefan	Mr.	SWEDEN	BJÖRK	Peder	Mr.	SERBIA	TODORIC	Dimitrije	Mr.
GERMANY	GRUND	Manfred	Mr.	SWEDEN	RODÉN	Jessica	Ms.	USA (External Expert)	PARKER	Kyle	Mr.
HUNGARY	BÓNA	Zoltán	Mr.	SWEDEN	FORSSELL	Joar	Mr.	USA (External Expert)	NISHANOV	Bakhti	Mr.
ITALY	POLIDORI	Catia	Ms.	SWEDEN	NILSSON	Ulrik	Mr.	USA (External Expert)	SIMRELL	Shannon	Ms.
ITALY	DEL BARBA	Mauro	Mr.	SWITZERLAND	FÄSSLER	Daniel	Mr.	<u>Supported by:</u>			
KAZAKHSTAN	TASTEKEYEV	Kairat	Mr.	TÜRKİYE	ÇELİK	Kemal	Mr.	GEORGIA (International Secretariat)	LAGIDZE	Marita	Ms.
LATVIA	ABRAMA	Skaidrite	Ms.	TÜRKİYE	AYDIN	Kamil	Mr.				
LUXEMBOURG	HAAGEN	Claude	Mr.	UKRAINE	POTURAEV	Mykyta	Mr.				

# Election Observation 2024

## Uzbekistan, Parliamentary Elections - 27 October 2024

The parliamentary elections took place amid ongoing reforms, including amendments to the Constitution, but the political environment remained constrained, not providing voters with a genuine choice, international observers said in a [statement](#). Despite the ongoing reforms, fundamental freedoms remain disproportionately limited both by legislation and in practice.

While the electoral framework has gradually evolved, and elections were technically well-prepared, significant challenges in meeting international standards for democratic elections persist in such areas as political party registration, the right to stand, campaign finance transparency, citizen observation, and the publication of polling station results.

Fundamental freedoms of association, peaceful assembly and expression remain disproportionately limited both by legislation and in practice.

Positively, women were well represented among candidates and in election administration.

All five registered political parties were able to campaign freely and with legally enforced equal conditions, but their campaigns were low-key and devoid of real challenges to the policies of the ruling party or to each other.

Media coverage was limited by restrictions on free expression, resulting in minimal access for voters to diverse viewpoints.

Election day was calm and orderly but negatively affected by numerous cases of identified violations, malfeasance, and procedural and technical problems. Important safeguards were repeatedly disregarded during voting, counting, and tabulation, challenging the integrity of the process and undermining transparency.

The OSCE PA observers worked closely with a delegation from the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights.



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording [here](#).

# Election Observation 2024

## Uzbekistan, Parliamentary Elections

### 27 October 2024

<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>				ITALY	CAMPIONE	Susanna Donatella	Ms.	SWEDEN	WESTERLUND	Ulrika	Ms.
AZERBAIJAN	GULIYEV	Azay	Mr.	ITALY	ALFIERI	Alessandro	Mr.	TÜRKİYE	DALKILIC	Halis	Mr.
<u>Head of the OSCE PA Delegation</u>				ITALY	AMENDOLA	Vincenzo	Mr.	TÜRKİYE	BAYBATUR	Murat	Mr.
ARMENIA	KHANDANYAN	Sargis	Mr.	ITALY	DE CRISTOFARO	Giuseppe	Mr.	UKRAINE	ALIEKSIEIEV	Serhii	Mr.
<u>Members of Delegation</u>				ITALY	LOPERFIDO	Emanuele	Mr.	UKRAINE	FROLOV	Pavlo	Mr.
AUSTRIA	SCHWARZ-FUCHS	Christine	Ms.	MONTENEGRO	NEDOVIC	Jelena	Ms.	UKRAINE	GERASYMOV	Artur	Mr.
AUSTRIA	WANNER	Michael	Mr.	MONTENEGRO	SMALOVIC	Amer	Mr.	UNITED KINGDOM	HUQ	Rupa	Ms.
AZERBAIJAN	MAMMADOV	Gaya	Mr.	NORWAY	MYRLI	Sverre	Mr.	<u>Staff of Delegation</u>			
CROATIA	TROSKOT	Zvonimir	Mr.	POLAND	FRYSZTAK	Konrad	Mr.	ITALY	GALARDINI	Valeria	Ms.
CYPRUS	HADJIYIANNI	Kyriakos	Mr.	POLAND	GADOWSKI	Krzysztof	Mr.	ITALY	PEROZZI	Stefania	Ms.
CZECHIA	POTUCKOVA	Lucie	Ms.	POLAND	KLEINA	Kazimierz	Mr.	MONTENEGRO	LAKICEVIC	Iva	Ms.
DENMARK	MEILVANG	Jens	Mr.	POLAND	TRUSKOLASKI	Krzysztof	Mr.	SWEDEN	DE CIUTIIS	Simona	Ms.
ESTONIA	ODINETS	Eduard	Mr.	POLAND	WŁOSOWICZ	Jacek	Mr.	TÜRKİYE	ERDOGAN	Hakan	Mr.
ESTONIA	RAIDMA	Mati	Mr.	ROMANIA	ALEXE	Florin-Alexandru	Mr.	<u>OSCE PA International Secretariat</u>			
GERMANY	KAUFMANN	Malte	Mr.	SPAIN	RALLO	Artemi Vicent	Mr.	FRANCE	DAFTARY	Farimah	Ms.
KAZAKHSTAN	NAUTIYEV	Alibek	Mr.	SWEDEN	HÄNEL	Anne Marie-Louise	Ms.	GERMANY	KOCI	Freyja	Ms.
ITALY	ZOFFILI	Eugenio	Mr.	SWEDEN	SANDSTRÖM	Andreas	Mr.	NETHERLANDS	LEUNISSEN	Juan Carlos	Mr.
ITALY	COMBA	Fabrizio	Mr.	SWEDEN	LENNKVIST	Andreas	Mr.	RUSSIA	BOYARSKAYA	Daria	Ms.
ITALY	BILOTTI	Anna	Ms.	SWEDEN	MANRIQUEZ	Magnus	Mr.	RUSSIA	IVANISHCHEVA	Anzhelika	Ms.
				SWEDEN	OSCARSSON	Björn	Mr.	TAJKISTAN	SALOKHUDINOV	Manuchekhr	Mr.
				SWEDEN	SÖDER	Björn	Mr.	USA (External expert)	HELWIG	Janice	Ms.

# Election Observation 2024

## Moldova, Presidential Election

### 2<sup>nd</sup> round – 3 November 2024

The second round of Moldova's presidential election was administered efficiently and professionally, and offered voters a choice between genuine political alternatives, international observers said in a [statement](#). Candidates were able to campaign freely, but the quiet, ten-day campaign was marked by an increase in negative rhetoric from across the political spectrum targeting both contestants, often spread through online social networks. The challenges posed by foreign interference and vote-buying continued to reverberate during the run-off campaign.

The incumbent continued to benefit from the misuse of administrative resources, albeit being significantly less widespread than in the first round, and from unbalanced media coverage. This did not provide equal opportunities for both contestants.

The application of general campaign regulations to the short second round period resulted in conflicting provisions and ambiguities, limiting the effectiveness of legal remedies and campaign opportunities.

Further, overly burdensome financial reporting requirements combined with limited disclosure impacted the transparency of campaign finances for the second round.

Election day was generally calm and well-organized, and the voting process was assessed overwhelmingly positively by the observers, with only a few procedural problems noted. The vote count and tabulation were assessed positively overall.

The OSCE PA observers worked closely with delegations from the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, the European Parliament, as well as the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights.



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording [here](#).

# Election Observation 2024

Moldova, Presidential Election 2<sup>nd</sup> round

3 November 2024

## Special Co-ordinator

Czech Republic	Potůčková	Lucie	Ms
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## Members of Delegation

Austria	Fuchs	Hubert	Mr
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Austria	Gerstl	Wolfgang	Mr
---------	--------	----------	----

Belgium	Somers	Werner	Mr
---------	--------	--------	----

Germany	Kaufmann	Malte	Mr
---------	----------	-------	----

Sweden	Isacsson	Lars	Mr
--------	----------	------	----

## OSCE PA International Secretariat

France	Poulain	Loic	Mr
--------	---------	------	----

Kyrgyzstan	Griadasova	Anastasiya	Ms
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Ukraine	Sabashuk	Iryna	Ms
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# Election Observation 2024

## United States of America

### Presidential and Parliamentary Elections - 5 November 2024

Engagement was high across the political spectrum in the elections, underscoring the resilience of the country's democratic institutions. The presidential vote was highly competitive, but the campaign was marked by deep polarization and harsh and confrontational rhetoric, while public trust was undermined by disinformation campaigns and political violence, international observers said in a [statement](#).

The campaign was marked by disinformation and instances of violence, including harsh and intolerant language against women and immigrants by one candidate. Repeated unfounded claims about election fraud negatively impacted the public trust. Substantial efforts were undertaken to ensure election integrity and security, and election officials conducted their duties professionally despite numerous threats against them.

Women remain significantly under-represented as candidates and in high elected office. Certain segments of the U.S. citizenry remain disenfranchised despite prior ODIHR recommendations, and voter registration and identification remain politically charged issues.

Record-high spending in these elections amplified concerns over unregulated financial contributions and disproportionate advantage for candidates with extensive funding.

Media coverage was extensive and vibrant but largely paralleled the partisan political divide, which, along with instances of hostile rhetoric toward journalists, eroded trust in the media.

Election day was well managed, and polling took place in a peaceful and orderly atmosphere where observed.

The OSCE PA observers worked closely with a delegation from the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights.



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording [here](#).

# Election Observation 2024

## United States of America, Parliamentary and Presidential Elections -5 November 2024

<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>				DENMARK	JUEL-JENSEN	Peter	Mr.	ICELAND	HAKONARDOTTIR	Dagbjort	Ms.
FINLAND	KAUMA	Pia	Ms.	DENMARK	SONDERGAARD	Soren	Mr.	ICELAND	THORARINSSON	Birgir	Mr.
<u>Head of the OSCE PA Delegation</u>				ESTONIA	PIKHOF	Heljo	Ms.	IRELAND	CASELLS	Shane	Mr.
SPAIN	PONS	Pere Joan	Mr.	ESTONIA	RAIDMA	Mati	Mr.	IRELAND	CREED	Michael	Mr.
<u>Members of Delegation</u>				FINLAND	JUNNILA	Vilhelm	Mr.	ITALY	ALFIERI	Alessandro	Mr.
ALBANIA	BUSHATI	Helidon	Mr.	FINLAND	KAUNISTO	Ville	Mr.	ITALY	AMENDOLA	Vincenzo	Mr.
ALBANIA	GJIKNURI	Damian	Mr.	FINLAND	LINTILA	Mika	Mr.	ITALY	BILOTTI	Anna	Ms.
ALBANIA	VALIKAJ	Ermonela	Ms.	FINLAND	SKINNARI	Ville	Mr.	ITALY	COMBA	Fabrizio	Mr.
ANDORRA	BARTOLOME ARENY	Pol	Mr.	FRANCE	BOYER	Valerie	Ms.	ITALY	CANTALAMESSA	Gianluca	Mr.
AUSTRIA	KASSEGGGER	Axel	Mr.	FRANCE	DEMILLY	Stephane	Mr.	ITALY	DE CRISTOFARO	Giuseppe	Mr.
AUSTRIA	KUGLER	Gudrun	Ms.	FRANCE	PORTES	Thomas	Mr.	ITALY	DEL BARBA	Mauro	Mr.
AUSTRIA	STOEGMUELLER	David	Mr.	GEORGIA	SAMKHARADZE	Nikoloz	Mr.	ITALY	LOPERFIDO	Emanuele	Mr.
BELGIUM	BEN ACHOUR	Malik	Mr.	GERMANY	ALT	Renata	Ms.	ITALY	ONORI	Federica	Ms.
BELGIUM	DE BUE	Valerie	Ms.	GERMANY	ANDRES	Dagmar Camilla	Ms.	ITALY	POLIDORI	Catia	Ms.
BELGIUM	DE ROOVER	Peter	Mr.	GERMANY	BAYRAM	Canan	Ms.	ITALY	ZOFFILI	Eugenio	Mr.
BELGIUM	MALFROOT	Ilsa	Ms.	GERMANY	DERIDDER	Daniela	Ms.	KAZAKHSTAN	RYSBKOVA	Lyazzat	Ms.
BELGIUM	PIETERS	Andy	Mr.	GERMANY	KEUTER	Stefan	Mr.	LUXEMBOURG	BAUM	Gilles	Mr.
BELGIUM	SAMYN	Ellen	Ms.	GERMANY	MARTIN	Dorothee Katja Julia	Ms.	LUXEMBOURG	EICHER	Emile	Mr.
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	MUSLIC	Albin	Mr.	GERMANY	MAYER-LAY	Volker	Mr.	LUXEMBOURG	GRAAS	Gustave	Mr.
CANADA	AL ZAIBAK	Mohammad Khair	Mr.	GERMANY	RADWAN	Alexander	Mr.	LUXEMBOURG	HAAGEN	Claude	Mr.
CANADA	CLEMENT	Bernadette	Ms.	GERMANY	ROWEKAMP	Thomas	Mr.	LUXEMBOURG	SCHOOS	Alexandra	Ms.
CANADA	MCPHERSON	Heather	Ms.	GERMANY	WAGENER	Robin	Mr.	MONACO	AMORATTI-BLANC	Nathalie	Ms.
CROATIA	ZMAJLOVIC	Mihael	Mr.	GERMANY	WEINGARTEN	Joe	Mr.	MONACO	BERTANI	Corinne	Ms.
CROATIA	MAZAR	Nikola	Mr.	GERMANY	WINKLER	Tobias	Mr.	MONTENEGRO	ERAKOVIC	Jevto	Mr.
CYPRUS	CHARALAMBIDES	Irene	Ms.	GREECE	ANTONIOU	Maria	Ms.	MONTENEGRO	PEJOVIC	Jevrosima	Ms.
CYPRUS	HADJIYIANNI	Kyriakos	Mr.	GREECE	KARAOGLOU	Theodoros	Mr.	MONTENEGRO	LEKOVIC	Moneilo	Mr.
CYPRUS	SENEKIS	Christos	Ms.	GREECE	MARKOPOULOS	Dimitrios	Mr.	MOROCCO	EL BAKKOURI	Mohamed	Mr.
CZECHIA	BAUER	Jan	Mr.	GREECE	NIKITIADIS	Georgios	Mr.	MOROCCO	EL HAMSS	Abdelkrim	Mr.
CZECHIA	RICHTER	Jan	Mr.	GREECE	ZAMPARAS	Miltiadis	Mr.	NETHERLANDS	DITTRICH	Boris	Mr.

# Election Observation 2024

## United States of America, Parliamentary and Presidential Elections -5 November 2024

NETHERLANDS	KARIMI	Farah	Ms.	SWEDEN	KASIRGA	Kadir	Mr.	IRELAND	DUNNE	Ben	Mr.
NETHERLANDS	RECOURT	Jeroen	Mr.	SWEDEN	ODEBRINK	Carina	Ms.	ITALY	CALIFANO	Pia	Ms.
NETHERLANDS	VAN GASTEREN	Robert	Mr.	SWEDEN	SODER	Bjorn	Mr.	ITALY	GALARDINI	Valeria	Ms.
NETHERLANDS	VAN TOORENBURG	Madeleine	Ms.	SWEDEN	WICKMAN	Linnea	Ms.	LUXEMBOURG	BISENIUS	Pia	Ms.
NETHERLANDS	VOGELS	Rian	Ms.	SWEDEN	WIECHEL	Markus	Mr.	NETHERLANDS	BAKKER-DE JONG	Femmy	Ms.
NORTH MACEDONIA	MICEVSKI	Nikola	Mr.	SWITZERLAND	ADDOR	Jean-Luc	Mr.	NORTH MACEDONIA	OGNEVOSKA	Biljana	Ms.
NORTH MACEDONIA	SNOPCHE	Halil	Mr.	TURKEY	ALTINOK	Selami	Mr.	POLAND	MYKIETYSKI	Marcin	Mr.
NORTH MACEDONIA	ZAJKOVA	Monica	Ms.	TURKEY	BINGOL	Tekin	Mr.	PORTUGAL	ISIDORO	Ana Margarida	Ms.
NORWAY	FAGERAS	Mona Lill	Ms.	UKRAINE	FROLOV	Pavlo	Mr.	ROMANIA	MITRU	Teodora	Ms.
NORWAY	HOKSRUD	Bard	Mr.	UKRAINE	KRAVCHUK	Yevheniia	Ms.	SPAIN	GUTIERREZ	Ignacio	Mr.
NORWAY	MOSSLETH	Siv	Ms.	UKRAINE	LICHMAN	Hanna	Ms.	SWEDEN	SVENSSON	Fredrik	Mr.
NORWAY	SANNER	Jan Tore	Mr.	UKRAINE	POTURAEV	Mykyta	Mr.	TURKEY	OKUMUS	Tugce	Ms.
POLAND	FOGIEL	Radoslaw	Mr.	UKRAINE	RAKHMANNIN	Sergii	Mr.	<u>OSCE PA International Secretariat</u>			
POLAND	FRYSZTAK	Konrad	Mr.	UKRAINE	YEVTUSHOK	Sergii	Mr.	CANADA	BAKER	Andreas	Mr.
POLAND	KLEINA	Kazimierz	Mr.	UKRAINE	YURCHYSHYN	Yaroslav	Mr.	FRANCE	KOLTCHANOV	Stephanie	Ms.
POLAND	PASLAWKA	Urszula	Ms.	UNITED KINGDOM	HUQ	Rupa	Ms.	FRANCE	LELARGE	Odile	Ms.
POLAND	TRUSKOLASKI	Krzysztof	Mr.	UNITED KINGDOM	SMITH	Philip	Lord	GERMANY	KOCI	Freyja	Ms.
POLAND	WLOSOWICZ	Jacek	Mr.	UNITED KINGDOM	WHITTINGDALE	John	Mr.	ITALY	DI DOMENICO	Anna	Ms.
POLAND	ZALEWSKI	Pawel	Mr.	<u>Staff of Delegation</u>				ITALY	MONTELLA	Roberto	Mr.
PORTUGAL	CARDOSO	Paula	Ms.	ALBANIA	GOXHERI	Bojan	Mr.	SPAIN	PALLARES	Gustavo	Mr.
PORTUGAL	GRACA	Luis	Mr.	AUSTRIA	DRAGAN	Nadine	Ms.	SERBIA	ABDILI	Sherif	Mr.
ROMANIA	MIHAIL	Radu-Mihai	Mr.	BELGIUM	BOTILDE	Laurent	Mr.	SERBIA	PANCESKI	Miodrag	Mr.
SAN MARINO	CONTI	Sara	Ms.	BELGIUM	VERBRUGGHE	Aaron	Mr.	SERBIA	TODORIC	Dimitrije	Mr.
SAN MARINO	MURATORI	Michele	Mr.	BELGIUM	VERCAMMEN	Peter	Mr.	TAJIKISTAN	SALOKHUDINOV	Manuchekhr	Mr.
SERBIA	RADIN	Milan	Mr.	BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	ROGIC	Teo	Mr.	<u>Supported by:</u>			
SLOVENIA	MAHNIC	Zan	Mr.	CROATIA	TOLIC	Olgica	Ms.	USA (International Secretariat)	BJERREGAARD	Dana	Ms.
SPAIN	RALLO	Artemi Vicent	Mr.	CZECHIA	ANDRISOVA	Silvia	Ms.	USA (International Secretariat)	PARRY	Nat	Mr.
SPAIN	TARNO	Ricardo	Mr.	GERMANY	GRIMM	Thomas	Mr.	USA (International Secretariat)	PAUL	Stephen	Mr.
SWEDEN	BUSER	Johan	Mr.	GREECE	CHAMPOURIS	Georgios	Mr.				

# OSCE PA and Election Observation

## 32 years in action

Year	Missions #	MPs	Total Participants	Average Participants	Year	Missions #	MPs	Total Participants	Average Participants
2024	8	410	542	68	2008	7	313	387	55
2023	5	283	374	75	2007	6	244	303	51
2022	4	289	373	93	2006	7	296	380	54
2021	9	340	455	51	2005	6	186	225	38
2020	4	96	141	35	2004	9	313	375	42
2019	9	340	455	51	2003	4	133	163	41
2018	8	436	479	60	2002	3	103	118	39
2017	5	161	216	43	2001	6	207	134	22
2016	10	334	445	45	2000	6	131	163	27
2015	6	221	298	50	1999	4	122	165	41
2014	9	398	522	58	1998	10	213	269	27
2013	7	166	240	34	1997	6	122	159	27
2012	11	392	523	48	1996	5	118	163	33
2011	6	286	374	62	1995	10	164	214	21
2010	10	392	511	51	1994	4	66	85	21
2009	6	174	223	37	1993	1	36	57	57



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